

General purpose JFET quad operational amplifier

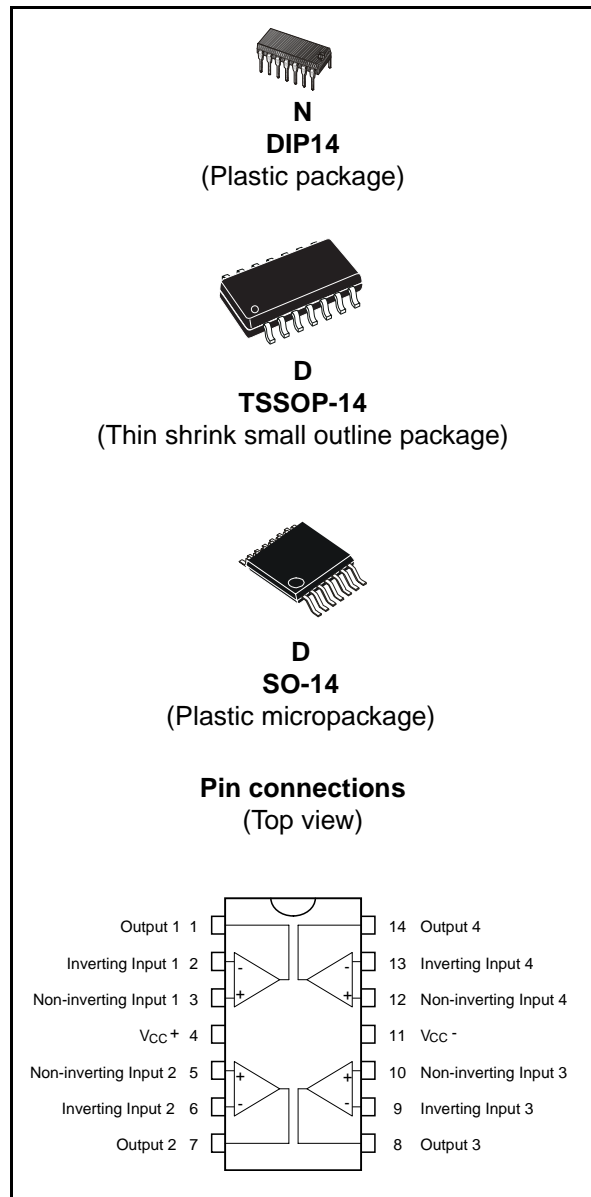
Features

- Wide common-mode (up to V_{CC^+}) and differential voltage range
- Low input bias and offset current
- Output short-circuit protection
- High input impedance JFET input stage
- Internal frequency compensation
- Latch up free operation
- High slew rate: 16V/ μ s (typ)

Description

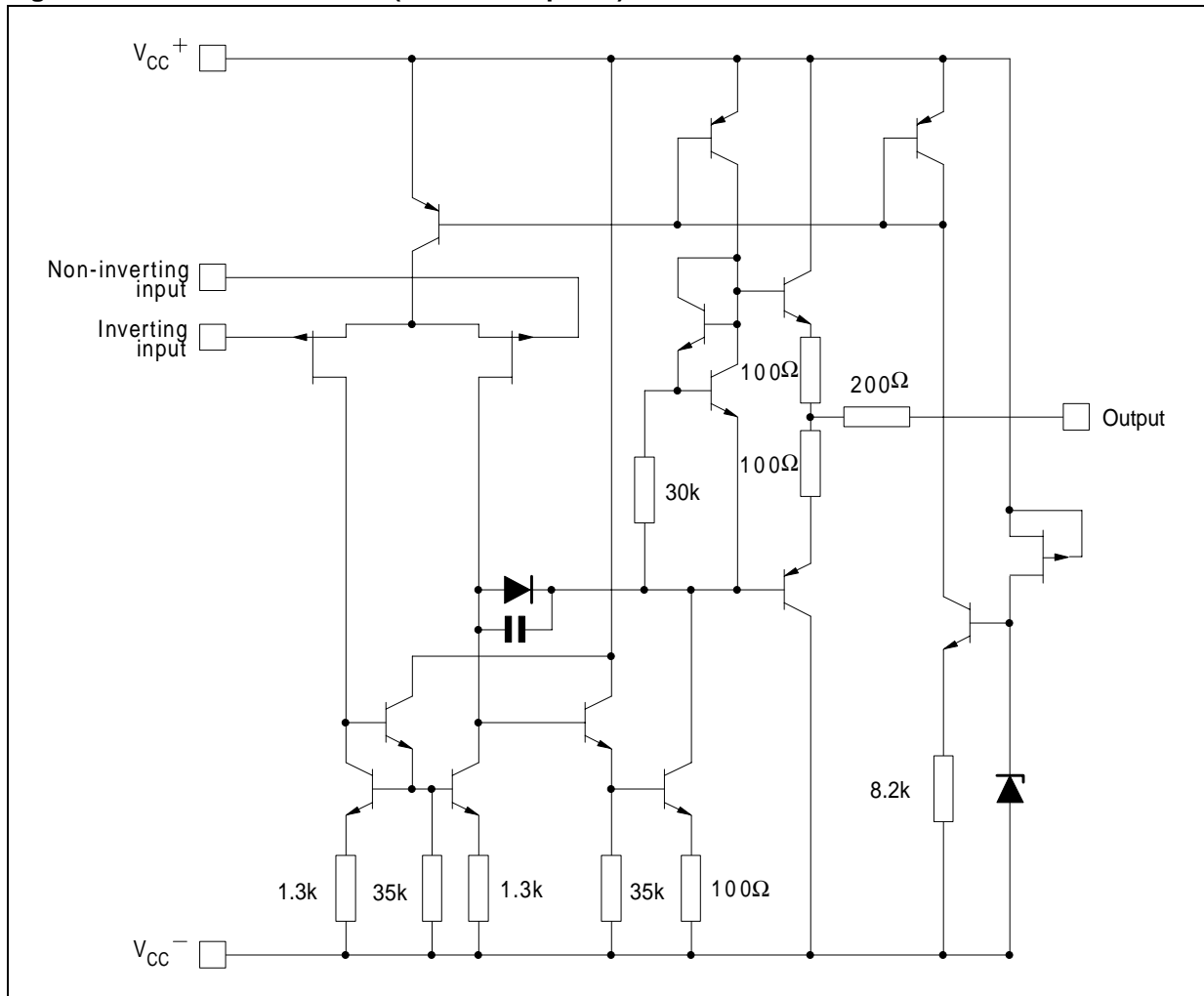
The TL084, TL084A and TL084B are high-speed JFET input quad operational amplifiers incorporating well matched, high voltage JFET and bipolar transistors in a monolithic integrated circuit.

The devices feature high slew rates, low input bias and offset currents, and low offset voltage temperature coefficient.



1 Schematic diagram

Figure 1. Circuit schematics (for each amplifier)



2 Absolute maximum ratings and operating conditions

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | | | Unit |
|------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|
| | | TL084M, AM, BM | TL084I, AI, BI | TL084C, AC, BC | |
| V_{CC} | Supply voltage ⁽¹⁾ | ±18 | | | V |
| V_i | Input voltage ⁽²⁾ | ±15 | | | V |
| V_{id} | Differential input voltage ⁽³⁾ | ±30 | | | V |
| R_{thja} | Thermal resistance junction to ambient ^{(4) (5)} | | | | °C/W |
| | SO-14 | 105 | | | |
| | DIP14 | 80 | | | |
| | TSSOP14 | 100 | | | |
| R_{thjc} | Thermal resistance junction to case ^{(4) (5)} | | | | °C/W |
| | SO-14 | 31 | | | |
| | DIP14 | 33 | | | |
| | TSSOP14 | 32 | | | |
| P_{tot} | Power dissipation | 680 | | | mW |
| | Output short-circuit duration ⁽⁶⁾ | Infinite | | | |
| T_{oper} | Operating free-air temperature range | -55 to +125 | -40 to +105 | 0 to +70 | °C |
| T_{stg} | Storage temperature range | -65 to +150 | | | °C |
| ESD | HBM: human body model ⁽⁷⁾ | 1000 | | | V |
| | MM: machine model ⁽⁸⁾ | 150 | | | |
| | CDM: charged device model ⁽⁹⁾ | 1500 | | | |

1. All voltage values, except differential voltage, are with respect to the zero reference level (ground) of the supply voltages where the zero reference level is the midpoint between V_{CC}^+ and V_{CC}^- .
2. The magnitude of the input voltage must never exceed the magnitude of the supply voltage or 15 volts, whichever is less.
3. Differential voltages are the non-inverting input terminal with respect to the inverting input terminal.
4. Short-circuits can cause excessive heating and destructive dissipation.
5. R_{th} are typical values.
6. The output may be shorted to ground or to either supply. Temperature and/or supply voltages must be limited to ensure that the dissipation rating is not exceeded.
7. Human body model: 100pF discharged through a 1.5kΩ resistor between two pins of the device, done for all couples of pin combinations with other pins floating.
8. Machine model: a 200pF cap is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged directly between two pins of the device with no external series resistor (internal resistor < 5Ω), done for all couples of pin combinations with other pins floating.
9. Charged device model: all pins plus package are charged together to the specified voltage and then discharged directly to the ground.

Table 2. Operating conditions

| Symbol | Parameter | TL084M, AM, BM | TL084I, AI, BI | TL084C, AC, BC | Unit |
|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|
| V_{CC} | Supply voltage range | 6 to 36 | | | V |
| T_{oper} | Operating free-air temperature range | -55 to +125 | -40 to +105 | 0 to +70 | °C |

3 Electrical characteristics

Table 3. $V_{CC} = \pm 15V, T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ (unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | TL084I,M,AC,AI,AM,BC,BI,BM | | | TL084C | | | Unit |
|---------------|--|----------------------------|------------|------|----------|------------|------|-------------------|
| | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. | |
| V_{io} | Input offset voltage ($R_S = 50\Omega$) $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ | | 3 | 10 | | 3 | 10 | mV |
| | TL084 | | 3 | 6 | | | | |
| | TL084A | | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | | 13 | | | 13 | |
| | TL084 | | | 7 | | | | |
| | TL084A | | | 5 | | | | |
| DV_{io} | Input offset voltage drift | | 10 | | | 10 | | $\mu V/^{\circ}C$ |
| I_{io} | Input offset current $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ | | 5 | 100 | | 5 | 100 | pA nA |
| | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | | 4 | | | 4 | |
| I_{ib} | Input bias current ⁽¹⁾ $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ | | 20 | 200 | | 30 | 200 | pA nA |
| | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | | 20 | | | 20 | |
| A_{vd} | Large signal voltage gain ($R_L = 2k\Omega, V_o = \pm 10V$) $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ | 50 | 200 | | 25 | 200 | | V/mV |
| | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 25 | | | 15 | | | |
| SVR | Supply voltage rejection ratio ($R_S = 50\Omega$) $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ | 80 | 86 | | 70 | 86 | | dB |
| | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 80 | | | 70 | | | |
| I_{CC} | Supply current, no load $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ | | 1.4 | 2.5 | | 1.4 | 2.5 | mA |
| | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | | 2.5 | | | 2.5 | |
| V_{icm} | Input common mode voltage range | ± 11 | +15 -12 | | ± 11 | +15 -12 | | V |
| CMR | Common mode rejection ratio ($R_S = 50\Omega$) $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ | 80 | 86 | | 70 | 86 | | dB |
| | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 80 | | | 70 | | | |
| I_{os} | Output short-circuit current $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ | 10 | 40 | 60 | 10 | 40 | 60 | mA |
| | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 10 | | 60 | 10 | | 60 | |
| $\pm V_{opp}$ | Output voltage swing $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ | 10 | 12 | | 10 | 12 | | V |
| | $R_L = 2k\Omega$ | 12 | 13.5 | | 12 | 13.5 | | |
| | $R_L = 10k\Omega$ | 10 | | | 10 | | | |
| | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 12 | | | 12 | | | |
| SR | Slew rate ($T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$) $V_{in} = 10V, R_L = 2k\Omega, C_L = 100pF, \text{unity gain}$ | 8 | 16 | | 8 | 16 | | V/ μs |
| | | | | | | | | |

Table 3. $V_{CC} = \pm 15V$, $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$ (unless otherwise specified) (continued)

| Symbol | Parameter | TL084I,M,AC,AI,AM, BC,BI,BM | | | TL084C | | | Unit |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------|------|--------|-----------|------|------------------------|
| | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. | |
| t_r | Rise time ($T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$) $V_{in} = 20mV$, $R_L = 2k\Omega$, $C_L = 100pF$, unity gain | | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | | μs |
| K_{ov} | Overshoot ($T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$) $V_{in} = 20mV$, $R_L = 2k\Omega$, $C_L = 100pF$, unity gain | | 10 | | | 10 | | % |
| GBP | Gain bandwidth product ($T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$) $V_{in} = 10mV$, $R_L = 2k\Omega$, $C_L = 100pF$, $f = 100kHz$ | 2.5 | 4 | | 2.5 | 4 | | MHz |
| R_i | Input resistance | | 10^{12} | | | 10^{12} | | Ω |
| THD | Total harmonic distortion ($T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$, $f = 1kHz$, $R_L = 2k\Omega$, $C_L = 100pF$, $A_v = 20dB$, $V_o = 2V_{pp}$) | | 0.01 | | | 0.01 | | % |
| e_n | Equivalent input noise voltage $R_S = 100\Omega$, $f = 1KHz$ | | 15 | | | 15 | | $\frac{nV}{\sqrt{Hz}}$ |
| ϕ_m | Phase margin | | 45 | | | 45 | | degrees |
| V_{o1}/V_{o2} | Channel separation $A_v = 100$ | | 120 | | | 120 | | dB |

- The input bias currents are junction leakage currents which approximately double for every $10^{\circ}C$ increase in the junction temperature.

Figure 2. Maximum peak-to-peak output voltage versus frequency

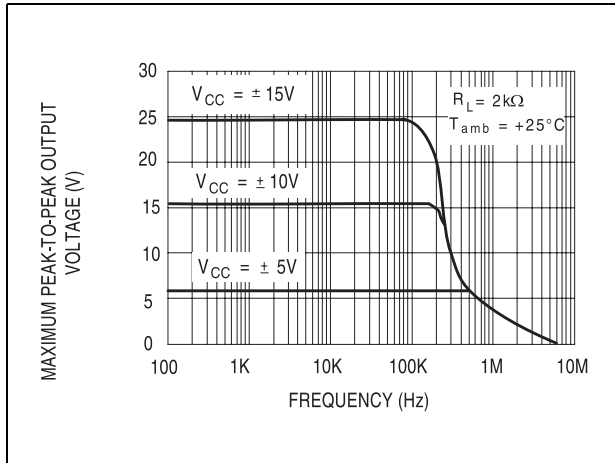


Figure 3. Maximum peak-to-peak output voltage versus frequency

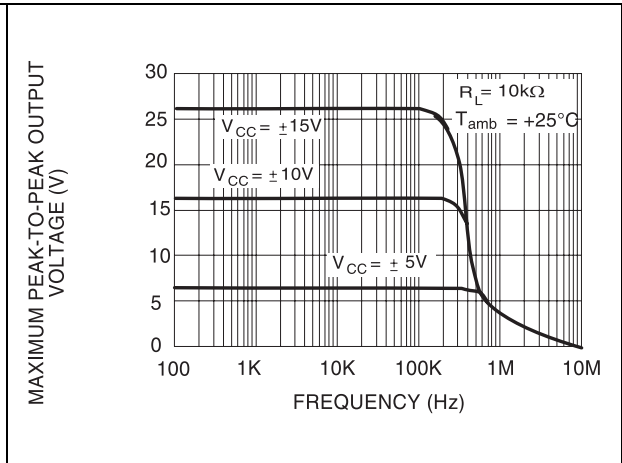


Figure 4. Maximum peak-to-peak output voltage versus frequency

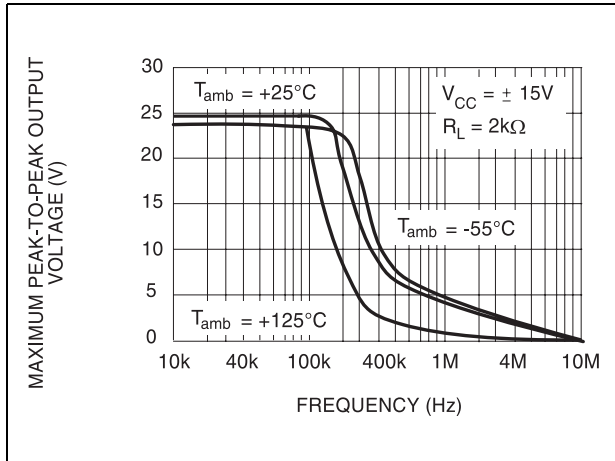


Figure 5. Maximum peak-to-peak output voltage versus free air temperature

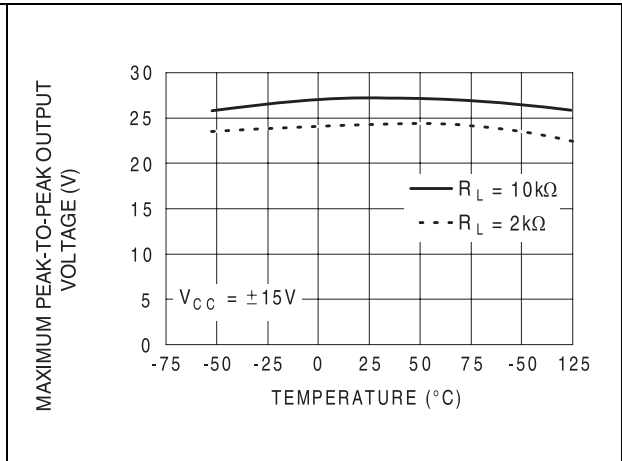


Figure 6. Maximum peak-to-peak output voltage versus load resistance

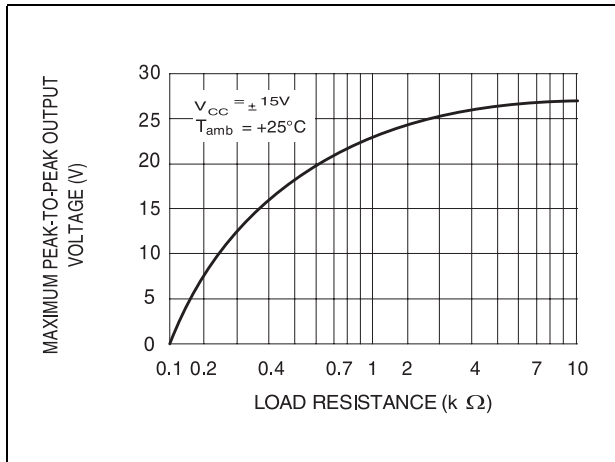


Figure 7. Maximum peak-to-peak output voltage versus supply voltage

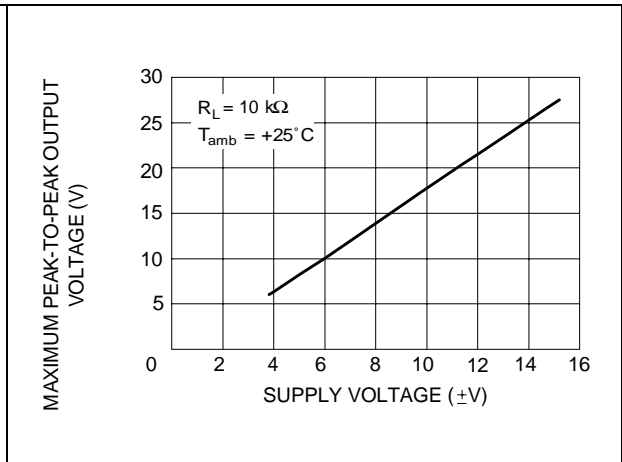


Figure 8. Input bias current versus free air temperature

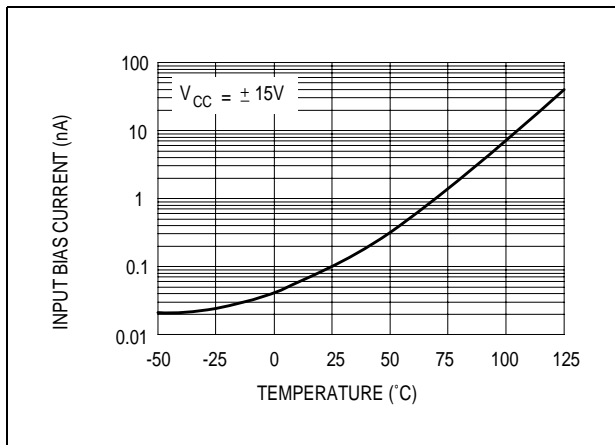


Figure 9. Large signal differential voltage amplification versus free air temperature

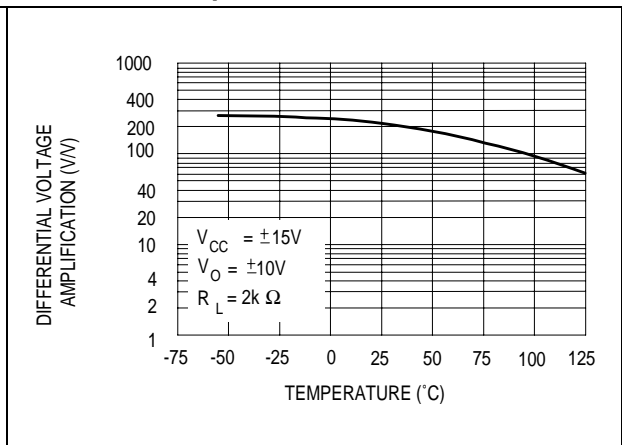


Figure 10. Large signal differential voltage amplification and phase shift versus frequency

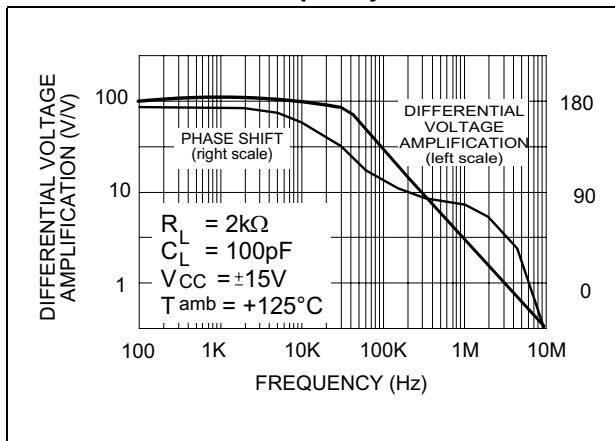


Figure 11. Total power dissipation versus free air temperature

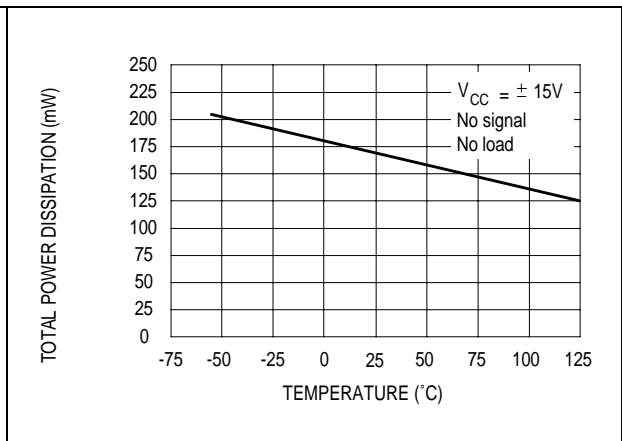


Figure 12. Supply current per amplifier versus free air temperature

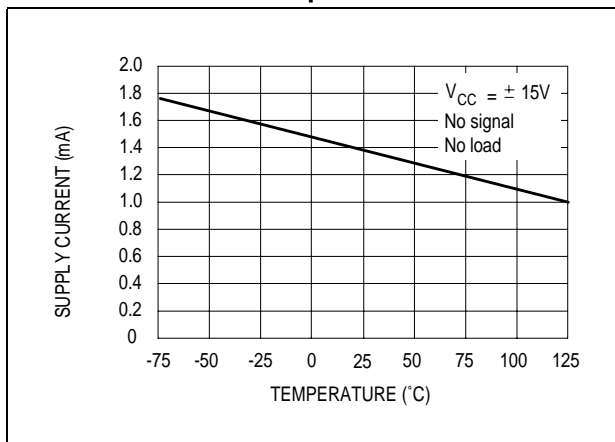


Figure 13. Supply current per amplifier versus supply voltage

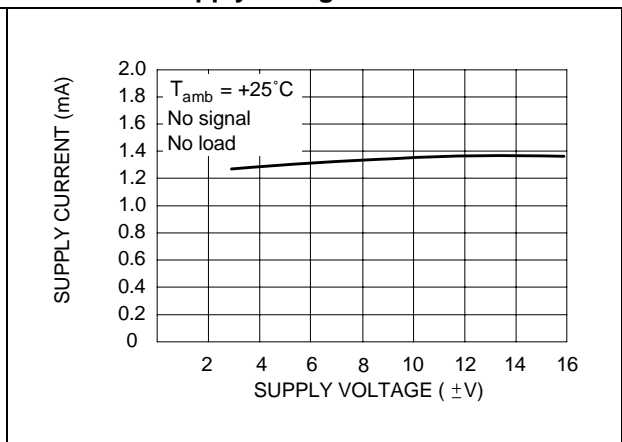


Figure 14. Common mode rejection ratio versus free air temperature

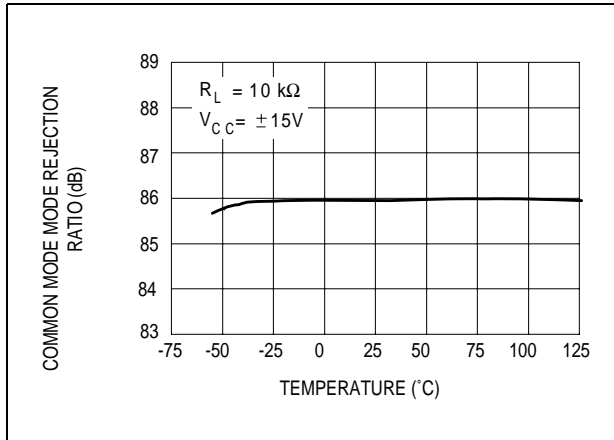


Figure 15. Voltage follower large signal pulse response

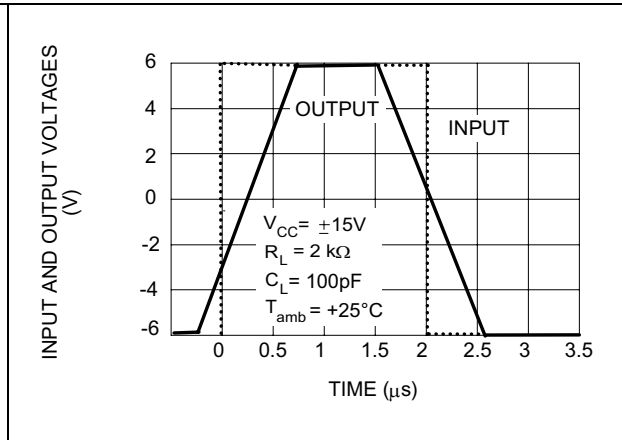


Figure 16. Output voltage versus elapsed time **Figure 17. Equivalent input noise voltage versus frequency**

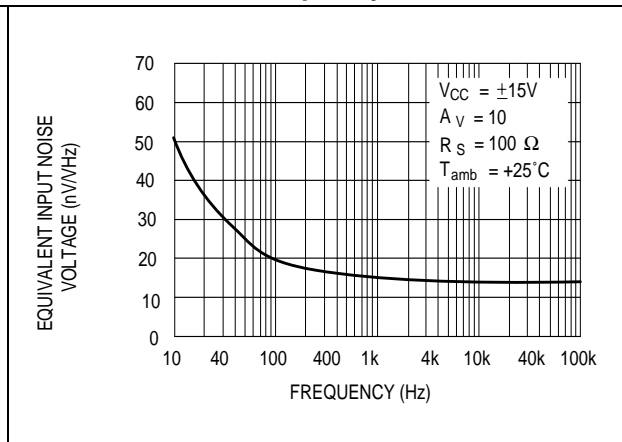
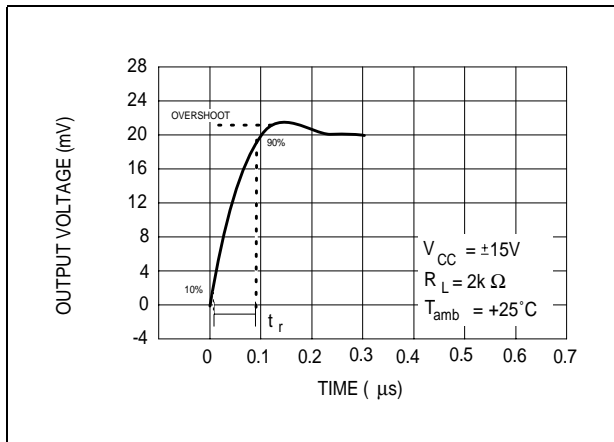
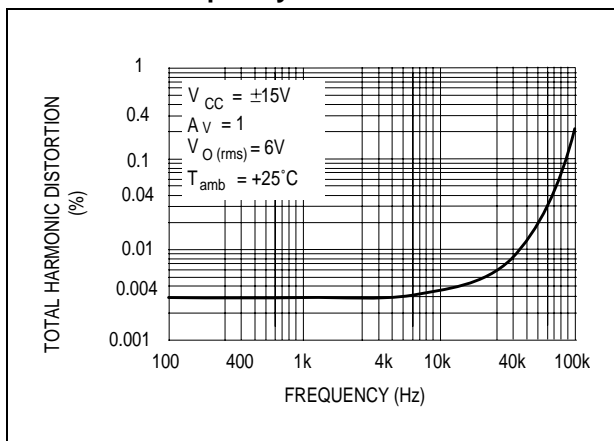


Figure 18. Total harmonic distortion versus frequency



Parameter measurement information

Figure 19. Voltage follower

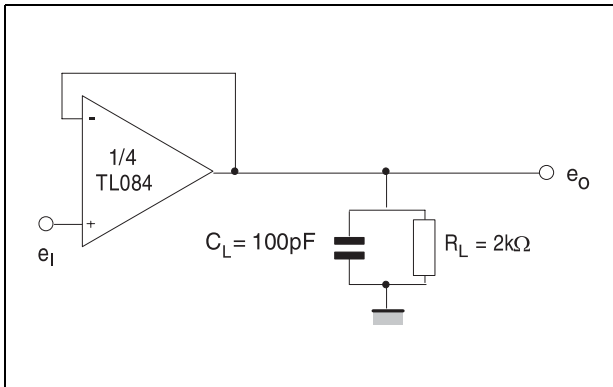
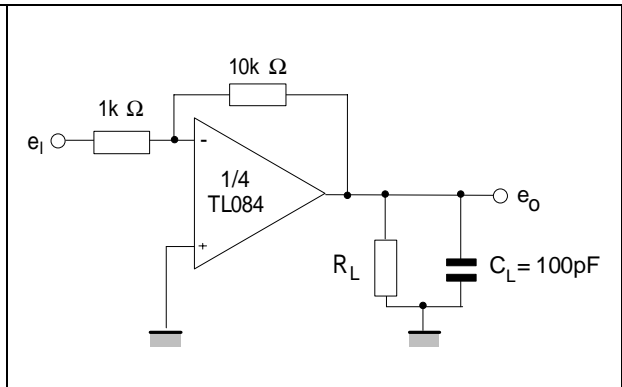


Figure 20. Gain-of-10 inverting amplifier



4 Typical applications

Figure 21. Audio distribution amplifier

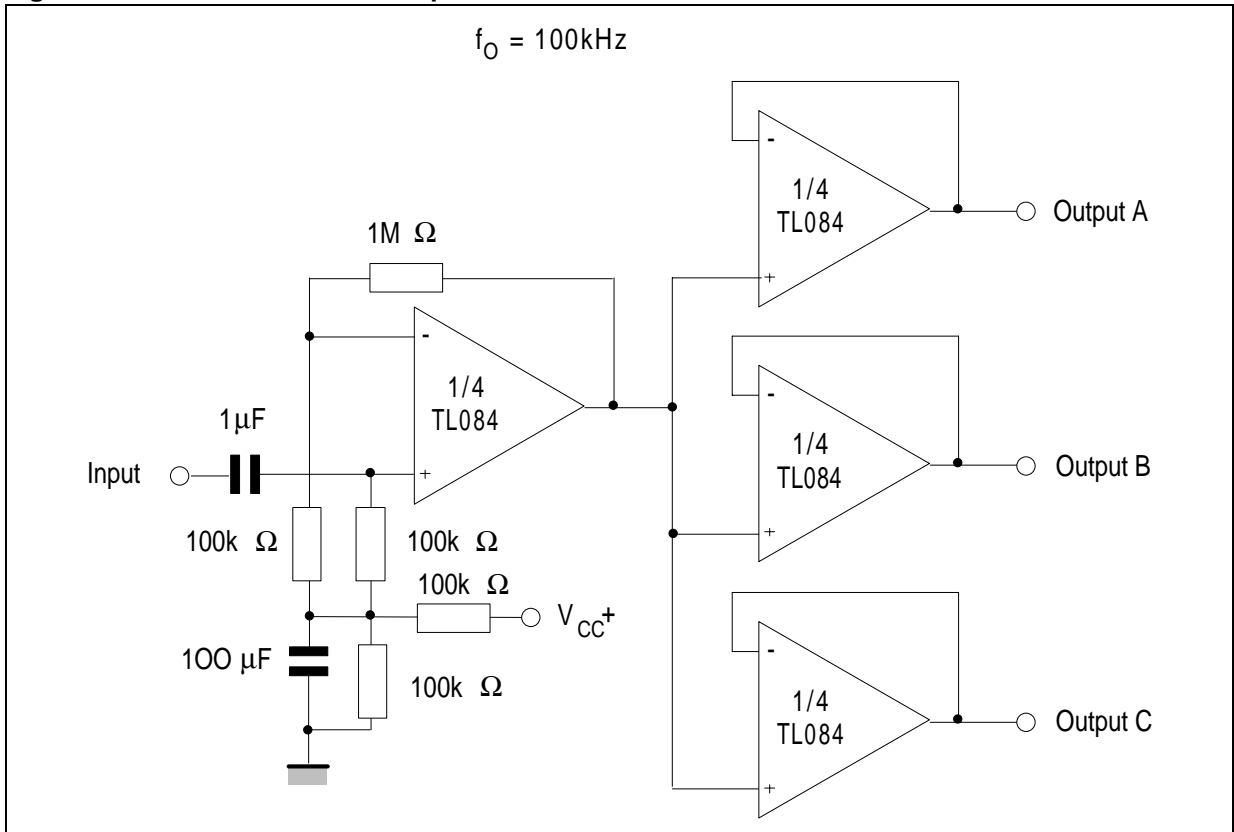


Figure 22. Positive feedback bandpass filter

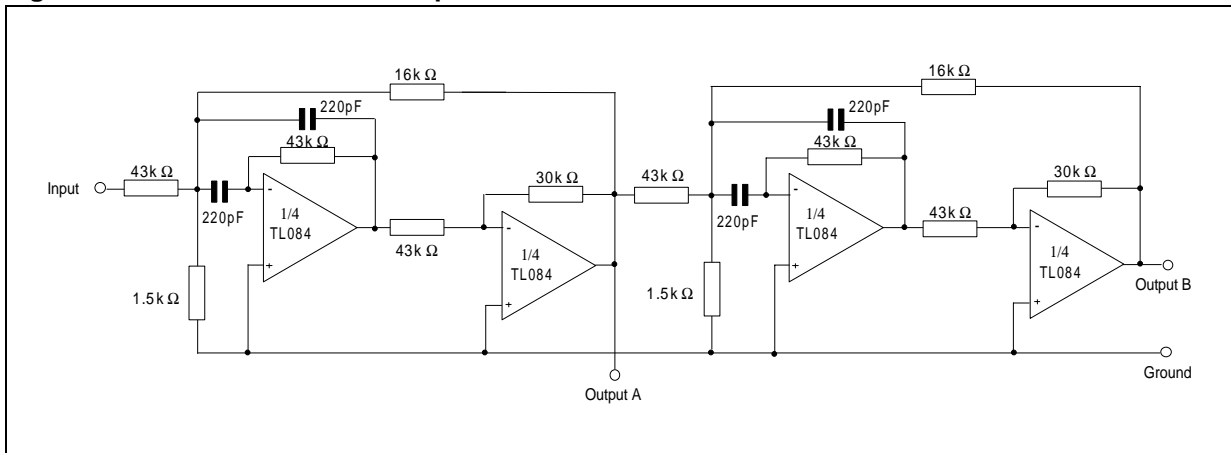


Figure 23. Output A

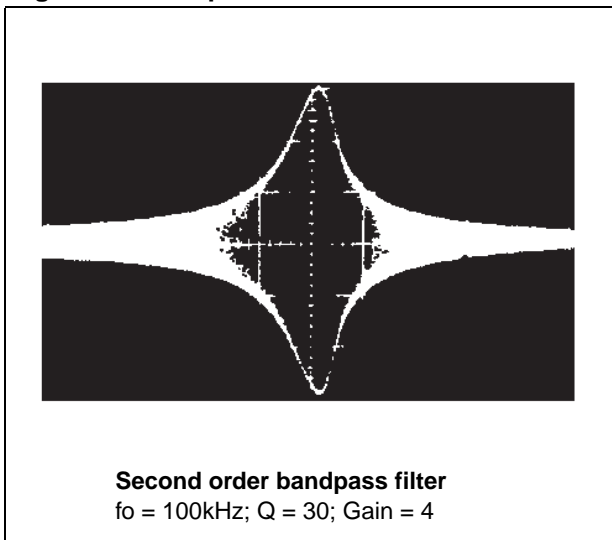
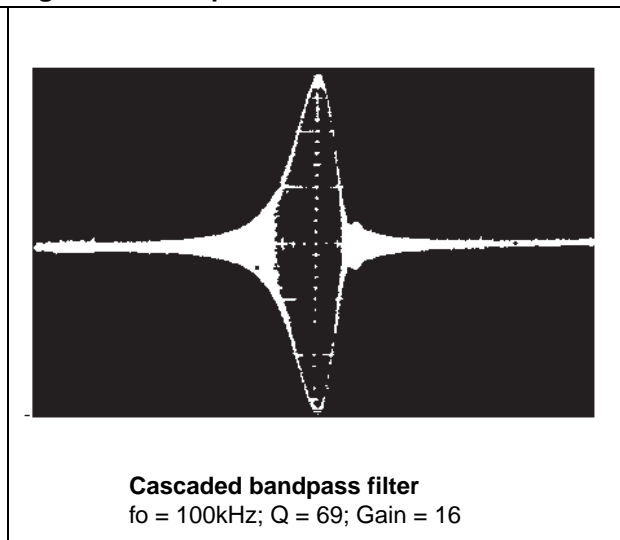


Figure 24. Output B



5 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.

Figure 25. TSSOP14 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|----------|------|--------|------------|--------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | | | 1.2 | | | 0.047 |
| A1 | 0.05 | | 0.15 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.006 |
| A2 | 0.8 | 1 | 1.05 | 0.031 | 0.039 | 0.041 |
| b | 0.19 | | 0.30 | 0.007 | | 0.012 |
| c | 0.09 | | 0.20 | 0.004 | | 0.0089 |
| D | 4.9 | 5 | 5.1 | 0.193 | 0.197 | 0.201 |
| E | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 0.244 | 0.252 | 0.260 |
| E1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.48 | 0.169 | 0.173 | 0.176 |
| e | | 0.65 BSC | | | 0.0256 BSC | |
| K | 0° | | 8° | 0° | | 8° |
| L | 0.45 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.018 | 0.024 | 0.030 |

Figure 26. DIP14 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------|------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| a1 | 0.51 | | | 0.020 | | |
| B | 1.39 | | 1.65 | 0.055 | | 0.065 |
| b | | 0.5 | | | 0.020 | |
| b1 | | 0.25 | | | 0.010 | |
| D | | | 20 | | | 0.787 |
| E | | 8.5 | | | 0.335 | |
| e | | 2.54 | | | 0.100 | |
| e3 | | 15.24 | | | 0.600 | |
| F | | | 7.1 | | | 0.280 |
| l | | | 5.1 | | | 0.201 |
| L | | 3.3 | | | 0.130 | |
| Z | 1.27 | | 2.54 | 0.050 | | 0.100 |

The figure includes three mechanical drawings of the DIP14 package:

- Top View:** Shows the package with dimensions a_1 , B , e , e_3 , and Z . It also indicates the lead length L .
- Side View:** Shows the package profile with dimensions b_1 and E .
- Bottom View:** Shows the package footprint with dimensions D and L . Pin numbers 1, 7, 8, and 14 are labeled to indicate pin 1 orientation.

Figure 27. SO-14 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | | | 1.75 | | | 0.068 |
| a1 | 0.1 | | 0.2 | 0.003 | | 0.007 |
| a2 | | | 1.65 | | | 0.064 |
| b | 0.35 | | 0.46 | 0.013 | | 0.018 |
| b1 | 0.19 | | 0.25 | 0.007 | | 0.010 |
| C | | 0.5 | | | 0.019 | |
| c1 | 45° (typ.) | | | | | |
| D | 8.55 | | 8.75 | 0.336 | | 0.344 |
| E | 5.8 | | 6.2 | 0.228 | | 0.244 |
| e | | 1.27 | | | 0.050 | |
| e3 | | 7.62 | | | 0.300 | |
| F | 3.8 | | 4.0 | 0.149 | | 0.157 |
| G | 4.6 | | 5.3 | 0.181 | | 0.208 |
| L | 0.5 | | 1.27 | 0.019 | | 0.050 |
| M | | | 0.68 | | | 0.026 |
| S | 8° (max.) | | | | | |

6 Ordering information

Table 4. Order codes

| Part number | Temperature range | Package | Packing | Marking |
|---|-------------------|---------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| TL084MN TL084AMN TL084BMN | -55°C, +125°C | DIP14 | Tube | TL084MN TL084AMN TL084BMN |
| TL084MD/MDT TL084AMD/AMDT TL084BMD/BMDT | | SO-14 | Tube or tape & reel | 084M 084AM 084BM |
| TL084MP/MPT TL084AMP/AMPT TL084BMP/BMPT | | TSSOP14 | Tube or tape & reel | 084M 084AM 084BM |
| TL084IN TL084AIN TL084BIN | -40°C, +105°C | DIP14 | Tube | TL084IN TL084AIN TL084BIN |
| TL084ID/IDT TL084AID/AIDT TL084BID/BIDT | | SO-14 | Tube or tape & reel | 084I 084AI 084BI |
| TL084IP/IPT TL084AIP/AIPT TL084BIP/BIPT | | TSSOP14 | Tube or tape & reel | 084I 084AI 084BI |
| TL084CN TL084ACN TL084BCN | 0°C, +70°C | DIP14 | Tube | TL084CN TL084ACN TL084BCN |
| TL084CD/CDT TL084ACD/ACDT TL084BCD/BCDT | | SO-14 | Tube or tape & reel | 084C 084AC 084BC |
| TL084CP/CPT TL084ACP/ACPT TL084BCP/BCPT | | TSSOP14 | Tube or tape & reel | 084C 084AC 084BC |

7 Revision history

Table 5. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 28-Mar-2001 | 1 | Initial release. |
| 30-Jul-2007 | 2 | Added values for R_{thja} , R_{thjc} and ESD in Table 1: Absolute maximum ratings . Added Table 2: Operating conditions . Expanded Table 4: Order codes . Template update. |

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